

4.3

THE ORGANIZED LABOR MOVEMENT

(pp. 114-121)

CHECKPOINTS

Answer each question using complete sentences.

1. How did working conditions affect families?
2. How did various labor unions differ in their goals?
3. Why did workers increasingly turn to the strike as a tactic to win labor gains?

TERMS AND PEOPLE

For each item below, write a sentence explaining how it relates to the growing labor movement in the late 1800s.

1. sweatshop
2. company town
3. collective bargaining
4. socialism
5. Knights of Labor
6. Terence V. Powderly
7. Samuel Gompers
8. AFL
9. Haymarket Riot
10. Homestead Strike
11. Eugene V. Debs
12. Pullman Strike