

18.1 EARLY DEMANDS FOR EQUALITY

(pp. 580-587)

CHECKPOINTS

Answer each question using complete sentences.

1. How did segregation affect the lives of African Americans?
2. Why was the *Brown v. Board of Education* decision important?
3. Why did President Eisenhower send federal troops to Little Rock?
4. What role did Rosa Parks and Martin Luther King, Jr., play in the Montgomery bus boycott?

TERMS AND PEOPLE

For each item below, write a sentence explaining its significance.

1. de jure segregation
2. de facto segregation
3. Thurgood Marshall
4. *Brown v. Board of Education*
5. Earl Warren
6. Civil Rights Act of 1957
7. Rosa Parks
8. Montgomery bus boycott
9. Martin Luther King, Jr.