

8.3 The Fall of the Republic – Outline (pp. 277-285)

I. Trouble in the Republic

- a. Rich *versus* Poor
- b. Why Did Reform Fail?
- c. The Army Enters Politics

II. Julius Caesar

- a. Caesar's Military Campaigns
- b. Caesar's Rise to Power

III. Rome Becomes an Empire

- a. The Second Triumvirate
- b. Who Was Augustus?