

13.1 The Rise of African Civilization – Outline (pp. 444-453)

I. Africa's Geography

a. A Vast and Diverse Continent

b. The African Plateau

II. West African Empires

a. Rise of Ghana

b. Rise of Mali

c. Rise of Songhai

III. Kingdoms of the Rain Forest

IV. East Africa

a. The Rise of Axum

b. Coastal City-States

c. Great Zimbabwe