22.2 The Enlightenment in Europe (pp. 629-635)

Section Outline: Complete the section outline as you read. Remember that an outline contains the most important facts from a reading, and is not usually written in complete sentences. An outline can be a way of creating organized notes.

 $_{\odot}\text{Two}$ Views on Government

o Hobbes's Social Contract

o Locke's Natural Rights

 \circ The Philosophes Advocate Reason

- Reason
- Nature
- Happiness
- Progress
- Liberty
- ○Voltaire Combats Intolerance
- Montesquieu and the Separation of Powers
- Rousseau: Champion of Freedom
- o Beccaria Promotes Criminal Justice
- \circ Women and the Enlightenment
- oLegacy of the Enlightenment
 - \circ Belief in Progress
 - ○A More Secular Outlook
 - \circ Importance of the Individual