## 35.2 The Challenge of Democracy in Africa (pp. 1040-1045)

**Section Outline**: Complete the section outline as you read. Remember that an outline contains the most important facts from a reading, and is not usually written in complete sentences. An outline can be a way of creating organized notes.

Colonial Rule Limits Democracy

 $\circ$  European Policies Cause Problems

Short-Lived Democracies

 $_{\odot}\text{Civil}$  War in Nigeria

oA Land of Many Peoples

○War with Biafra

○Nigeria's Nation-Building

Federal Government Restored

oA Return to Civilian Rule

○President Obasanjo

o South Africa under Apartheid

○ Apartheid Segregates Society

○Blacks Protest

○ Struggle for Democracy

 $\circ$  The First Steps

○ Majority Rule

oA New Constitution

○ South Africa Today