

OUTLINING YOUR NOTES: Take notes as you read the text. Use outline formatting.

- The Emergence of Political Machines
  - The Political Machine
  - The Role of the Political Boss
  - Immigrants and the Machine
- Municipal Graft and Scandal
  - Election Fraud and Graft
  - The Tweed Ring Scandal
- Civil Service Replaces Patronage
  - Patronage Spurs Reform
  - Reform under Hayes, Garfield, and Arthur
- Business Buys Influence
  - Harrison, Cleveland, and High Tariffs