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| <p>Who popularized the slogan:<br/>“Eastern ethics, Western science”?</p> <p><b>Sakuma Shozan</b></p>  | <p>What Japanese term translates as<br/>“Dutch learning” or “Western<br/>learning”?</p> <p><i>rangaku</i></p>                  |
| <p>What group, known in English as<br/>the “National Learning School,”<br/>looked to ancient Japanese texts to<br/>find Japan’s defining<br/>characteristics?</p> <p><b>Kokugaku</b></p> | <p>What samurai activists were known<br/>as “men of high purpose”?</p> <p><i>shishi</i></p>                                    |
| <p>What Shinto nationalist zealot<br/>was a leading figure in the<br/>National Learning School?</p> <p><b>Hirata Atsutane</b></p>  | <p>What Japanese term means<br/>“revere the emperor, drive away<br/>the barbarian”?</p> <p><i>sonno-joi</i></p>                |
| <p>What Japanese term means<br/>“national essence”?</p> <p><i>kokutai</i></p>  | <p>What famous wood-block print<br/>artist created “Fifty-three Stations<br/>of the Tokaido Road”?</p> <p><b>Hiroshige</b></p> |
| <p>What word, meaning “closed<br/>country,” was Japan’s foreign<br/>policy during its feudal age?</p> <p><i>sakoku</i></p>   | <p>Who was the first Christian<br/>missionary to visit Japan, in<br/>1549?</p> <p><b>St. Francis Xavier</b></p>                |