Name: ______ Date: ______ Class: ____

2.2 Turbulent Centuries in Africa

(pp. 90-94)

CHECKPOINTS: Answer each question as you read the text.

1. Why did the Portuguese establish a presence mainly along the African coast?

2. How did the African slave trade expand?

3. What caused some African states to grow?

4. How did the European presence in Africa expand?