

## 12.2 The Partition of Africa (pp. 392-399)

CHECKPOINTS: Answer each question as you read the text.

1. What factors shaped each of the main regions of Africa during the early 1800s?
2. How did European contact with Africa increase in the late 1800s?
3. How did King Leopold II set off a scramble for colonies in Africa?
4. How did Ethiopians resist imperialism?