

## 4.4 Rise of Austria and Prussia (pp. 163-167)

Read the corresponding section and take notes in outline format.

- The Thirty Years' War Ravages Europe
  - A Brutal War Begins
  - A Terrible Loss of Life
  - Peace at Last
- Hapsburg Austria Changes Its Focus
  - Challenges to Unity
  - A Woman Emperor Takes the Throne
  - The War of the Austrian Succession
- Hohenzollern Prussia
  - Creating a Bureaucracy
  - A Crown Prince Learns the Art of War
- The Rivalry of Great Powers