

## 5.1 Philosophy in the Age of Reason (pp. 182-187)

Read the corresponding section and take notes in outline format.

- Scientific Revolution Sparks the Enlightenment
- Hobbes and Locke Have Conflicting Views
  - Hobbes Believes in Powerful Government
  - Locke Advocates Natural Rights
- The *Philosophes*
  - Montesquieu Advances the Idea of Separation of Powers
  - Voltaire Defends Freedom of Thought
  - Diderot Edits the *Encyclopedia*
  - Rousseau Promotes *The Social Contract*
  - Women Challenge the *Philosophes*
- New Economic Thinking
  - Laissez Faire Replaces Mercantilism
  - Smith Argues for a Free Market