

## 12.3 European Claims in Muslim Regions (pp. 400-404)

Read the corresponding section and take notes in outline format.

- Stresses in Muslim Regions
  - Empires in Decline
  - Rise of Muslim Reform Movements
  - European Imperialism
- Problems for the Ottoman Empire
  - Nationalist Revolts Break Out
  - European Pressure Increases
  - Efforts to Westernize
  - Young Turks Demand Reform
  - Armenian Genocide
- Egypt Seeks to Modernize
  - Muhammad Ali Introduces Reforms
  - Building the Suez Canal
  - Becoming a British Protectorate
- Persia and the European Powers