Name:	Date:	Class:

Outline of the History of the Mali Empire

- I. Introduction to the Mali Empire
 - a. Location and geographical context
 - b. Timeline and historical significance
- II. Predecessors of the Mali Empire
 - a. Ghana Empire
 - b. Founding myths and legends
 - c. Rise of Mali under Sundiata Keita
- III. The Reign of Sundiata Keita (c. 1230 1255)
 - a. Establishing Mali's territorial boundaries
 - b. Sundiata's leadership and governance

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	c. Conversion to Islam		
IV.	The Reign of Mansa Musa (c. 1312 - 1337) a. The Hajj to Mecca and the legend of Mali's we	ealth	
	b. Musa's promotion of Islam and scholarship		
	c. The construction of Timbuktu and other citie	S	
V.	Mali's Political and Economic Structure a. Feudal system and the role of clans		
	b. Gold and salt trade		
	c. The importance of the Niger River		
VI.	Decline and Fall of the Mali Empire a. Succession conflicts and internal strife		

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	b. The rise of the Songhai Empire	
	c. Portuguese explorers and the decline of trans-Saharan trade	
VII.	The Legacy of the Mali Empire a. Cultural achievements and the spread of Islam	
	b. Influence on neighboring African kingdoms	
	c. The preservation of manuscripts in Timbuktu	
VIII.	Timbuktu and its Contribution to Scholarship a. The Sankore University	
	b. The collection and preservation of African manuscripts	
	c. Intellectual and cultural exchange	

Name:	Date:		Class:	
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- IX. Modern Rediscovery and Preservation of Mali's History
 - a. UNESCO World Heritage Sites in Mali
 - b. Efforts to safeguard and promote Mali's historical heritage
 - c. Importance of Mali's history in the context of African heritage